

Notes on Contributors

Rouben Azizian is a professor at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (DKI APCSS) in Honolulu, Hawaii. His main areas of research and teaching are regional security architecture, security sector development, Oceania, and Russian and Central Asian security issues. Dr. Azizian has published seven books as well as numerous book chapters, journal articles, and working papers on regional security. From 1994 to 2002, he taught at the Department of Political Studies, University of Auckland, New Zealand. Prior to becoming a full-time academic, Dr. Azizian had an extensive career in the Soviet and later Russian Foreign Service, which included assignments in Nepal, Sri Lanka, and New Zealand. He is a member of the editorial boards of *Asian Politics & Policy*, *Asia-Pacific Journal of Marine Science and Education*, *Central Asia Journal of Area Studies* and *Russia and the Pacific* (scientific journal).

Carleton Cramer is the Dean of the College of Security Studies at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies in Honolulu, Hawaii, where he has also been a faculty member since 2004, focusing on international law, counterterrorism and maritime security. His previous naval career includes numerous assignments in the Asia-Pacific region. His additional experience in the region includes working for the Supreme Court of Hawaii and U.S. Attorney, District of Hawaii. Mr. Cramer is a member of both the California and Hawaii State Bars. He is admitted to practice before the U.S. Supreme Court, the U.S. Court of Appeals for the Armed Forces, U.S. Court of Appeals for the 9th Circuit and the U.S. District Court, District of Hawaii.

Jim Elmslie is the co-convener of the West Papua Project at the Centre for Peace and Conflict Studies, University of Sydney, which he founded in 2002. In this capacity, he has coordinated many workshops and conferences, and has published widely on the conflict in West Papua. Dr. Elmslie has been involved in study, research and business on the island of New Guinea since 1983, simultaneously working as an art consultant and a political economist in both Papua New Guinea and West Papua. He has completed a master's of international studies degree and a doctorate of philosophy on the political economy of West Papua at Sydney University.

James Scott Hauger is an associate professor at the Daniel K. Inouye Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (DKI APCSS) in Honolulu, Hawaii. He teaches in areas of science, technology and security policy, including climate change and environmental security, and space and the global commons. Prior to joining DKI APCSS, Dr. Hauger served as research professor and vice president for government and business relations at Nevada's Desert Research Institute (DRI). Dr. Hauger's career has spanned the research and innovation enterprise across the private, academic, non-profit and government sectors. In the 1980s, he was founder and CEO of Applied Concepts Corporation, a high-tech, small business firm addressing issues of technology assessment and innovation. In the 1990s, he founded the Science and Technology Studies program at Virginia Tech's Northern Virginia Center. He then served as a program director at the American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS). Dr. Hauger's initial education was in chemistry at Stetson University (B.S.) and the Johns Hopkins University (M.A.). He holds a master's degree in American history from the University of Chicago, and a doctorate in science and technology studies from Virginia Tech, with an emphasis on science.

Richard Herr is the director of the Centre for Regional and International Affairs at the University of Fiji. He taught at the University of Tasmania for four decades and has held a variety of positions including head of department. Dr. Herr has held academic appointments in Hawaii, New Caledonia, Republic of Korea and the USSR. He was awarded a Medal in the Order of Australia (OAM) in the 2007 Queen's Birthday Honours List, for promoting higher education. The Royal United Services Institute awarded him the 2013 Blamey Medal for his security assessment of Melanesia, and AusAID conferred a Peace Builder Award in 2002 for his work in the Solomon Islands. Dr. Herr has served as a consultant on the regional architecture for the governments of the Pacific Islands on a regular basis since 1976.

Jenny Hayward-Jones is director of the Melanesia Program at the Lowy Institute. Prior to joining the Lowy Institute, she was an officer in Australia's Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade for thirteen years, serving in the Australian missions in Vanuatu and Turkey. She worked as policy adviser to the special coordinator of the Regional Assistance Mission to Solomon Islands from its inception in July 2003 to 2004. Dr. Hayward-Jones holds a bachelor of arts with honors in political science from Macquarie University and a master's degree from Monash University. Her interests focus on Australian policy in the Pacific Islands region, political and social change in Melanesia, and the strategic and economic challenges facing Pacific Islands in the Asian century.

Russell Parkin is a member of the directing staff at the Australian Defence Force Command and Staff College in Canberra. He served in the Australian Army as both a reserve and regular officer between 1980 and 2004. Since 2004, he has been employed in government service and the higher education sector, including with the Department of Defence, the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, the University of Canberra, and the

Australian National University. Dr. Parkin's research interests include Australian military and political history, professional military education, peace operations and regional security issues.

Anna Powles is a senior lecturer in security studies with the Centre for Defence and Security Studies at Massey University, New Zealand. She is co-editor of "United Nations Peacekeeping Challenge: The Importance of the Integrated Approach," (Ashgate: July 2015); co-editor of "Private Military and Security Companies in the Pacific" (forthcoming: 2016); and is writing on the rise of geopolitics in the Pacific. Dr. Powles previously held positions as the monitoring and evaluation security sector specialist with the United Nations in Timor-Leste; the Timor-Leste analyst with the International Crisis Group; and as advisor to the Timorese government on its response to the 2006 crisis. She has conducted humanitarian response evaluations for the Norwegian Refugee Council, Oxfam International, and World Vision International as well as undertaken research projects on post-conflict recovery in the Solomon Islands and the protection of civilians during the 2006 crisis in Timor-Leste. Dr. Powles is an Alumni Fellow of the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies, Honolulu, Hawaii. She is the founder of the New Zealand affiliate of Women in International Security (WIIS NZ), a member of Women, Peace and Security Academic Collective (Australia/New Zealand), and a committee member of the New Zealand Institute of International Affairs.

Michael Powles currently serves as a Senior Fellow with the New Zealand Centre for Strategic Studies in Wellington, New Zealand. In February 2015, he was Conference organizer for a conference held in Samoa on China and the Pacific: "The View from Oceania," sponsored by one university each from New Zealand, China and Samoa. Ambassador Powles has also edited two books on Pacific politics and modern Pacific Island history. He was

ambassador and permanent representative of New Zealand to the United Nations from 1996 to 2000. His previous experience in international relations is extensive, having served as New Zealand's ambassador to China and Indonesia and as high commissioner to Fiji, Kiribati, Nauru and Tuvalu. He was former deputy secretary for the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Trade with responsibility for the South Pacific, North Asia, the United Nations, the Middle East and Africa. Ambassador Powles holds a master's degree in law from Victoria University, Wellington.

Yoichiro Sato currently teaches and is the director of International Strategic Studies at Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific University in Japan. Previously, he also taught at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies in Honolulu, Hawaii; Auckland University in New Zealand; and Kansai Gaidai Hawaii College, and University of Hawaii. In fall 2013, Dr. Sato was a visiting professor and researcher at Colorado School of Mines. His major works include *Norms, Interests, and Power in Japanese Foreign Policy* (co-edited with Keiko Hirata, Palgrave, 2008); and *The Rise of China and International Security* (co-edited with Kevin Cooney, Routledge, 2008); and *The U.S.-Japan Security Alliance* (co-edited with Takashi Inoguchi and G. John Ikenberry, Palgrave, 2011). Dr. Sato holds a bachelor of arts degree in law from Keio University, master of arts in international studies from University of South Carolina, and doctor of philosophy in political science from University of Hawaii.

Eric Shibuya is professor of Strategic Studies at the Command and Staff College, Marine Corps University in Quantico, Virginia. Prior to his joining Marine Corps University, he was associate professor at the Asia-Pacific Center for Security Studies (APCSS) in Honolulu, Hawaii, from 2000 to 2007, where he taught courses on Oceania and was one of the founders of APCSS' Comprehensive Security Responses to Terrorism course. Dr. Shibuya's re-

search interests are in the politics of Oceania, post-conflict demobilization/reintegration, and transnational political violence. He holds degrees from the University of Hawaii, University of Oklahoma, and Colorado State University. He was a Fulbright Fellow to Australia in 1999 and a 2002 Pacific Century Fellow, and has been adjunct faculty with the Center for Civil-Military Relations (Naval Postgraduate School) and Center for Asymmetric Warfare, participating in maritime security and pandemic response exercises in the Marshall Islands and Micronesia. Dr. Shibuya's latest publications are *Demobilizing Irregular Forces* (Polity, 2012) and "Beijing Building Influence, Shelving Competition in the South Pacific," *China Brief*, vol.12, issue 20, October 19, 2012, Jamestown Foundation.

Jose Sousa-Santos is a principle consultant with JKLSS Consulting and a regular contributor for IHS *Jane's* on Asia-Pacific security and defense issues. He is a former lead analyst with the UN Integrated Mission in the Timor-Leste Joint Mission Analysis Cell and advisor to the acting prime minister and president of Timor-Leste. Mr. Sousa-Santos received numerous commendations and awards for his role in conflict mediation in Timor-Leste, including a 2008 nomination for the Sergio Vieira de Mello Human Rights Award, United Nations and Government of Timor-Leste, for achievements in the area of community conflict mediation and dispute resolution during the 2006 crisis; a 2007 UN Police National Investigations Department Commendation; and a 2006 Presidential Commendation for the facilitation of multi-party negotiations between martial arts and ritual arts groups, the government of Timor-Leste, and the UN Integrated Mission in Timor-Leste. He is completing a masters in international relations at Victoria University, Wellington, New Zealand.

Jian Zhang is deputy head of school, School of Humanities and Social Sciences, the University of New South Wales at the Australian Defence Force Academy, Australia. His primary research interests are in China's foreign and security policy, Chinese military and Asia-Pacific Security. Dr. Zhang has published widely in various international journals and edited volumes. He is a member of the Australian Committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in the Asia Pacific (AUS-CSCAP).